



EVENT and COMMENT

The recent rains have run the various rivers of Tennessee out of their banks, and destroyed much property. Nashville was visited last week, by a cyclone which wrecked over 30 houses, and destroyed \$20,000 worth of property. The Cumberland River has been higher than at any time previous since 1847.

The Amerique, another of the first class steamers of the ill-fated Trans Atlantic Line, has gone down, like its sister, the Ville de Havre, and the Europe. Her passengers and crew were rescued by the Norwegian.

Another duel was fought last Thursday, near New Orleans, between William Wood, and A. J. Barchewin. The latter was shot through the thigh at the first fire. Pistols were used at 12 paces.

The Newbern People's opposition to a convention in this Congressional Campaign for our District. It is wise of the candidates to see how they are estimated by the people.

It is said to be a lie about Dr. Munsey going on a huge salary to Augusta Ga., but then Dr. Munsey is worthy of such a position, and such a salary. There is no lie about that.

Beggars cut to the contrary notwithstanding, Bald Mountain continues to roar with terrible violence. 'The latest says an eruption is deemed imminent.

Henry E. Blair, the Delegate from Boone, has been elected Judge, instead of Judge Mahood who resigned. The members of the Legislature have grown famous at picking up the crumbs that fall from their own table. Mr. Blair is aged 48.

Beil, the leader of the Red River rebellion of 1870, has recently been elected to the Canadian Parliament, and was on the 10th expelled by a vote of 124 to 68.

Arkansas comes next with her war. In 1872, she aimed to elect a Governor. Brooks claimed election, but the Legislature decided that Gov. Baxter had been re-elected. A few days ago Brooks seems to have taken advantage of the absence of Baxter's Counsel, and obtained favorable action of the Circuit Court of Pulaski County, and in a few moments took forcible possession of the State House, and ejected Gov. Baxter therefrom. The latter has taken quarters at the St. John's Hotel. Both parties have issued proclamations, and both have appealed to the President for aid, and both have been refused. Both parties have armed their forces. Gov. Baxter says he will retake the State House, and he has already taken armed possession of the telegraph office. Grant keeps his burned fingers out of the affair.

In this issue of the News we have copied the views of various journals touching the late letter of Gov. Kemper to the Editor of this paper, in reply to the Abingdon resolutions. There are before us criticisms thereon from others which we would copy but for want of space.

We cannot see that the Governor has erred in taking this occasion to show a decent regard for the adverse and harsh criticisms of those who disapproved of his veto message. Nor can we see that he has erred in the statement that he has lost none of our rights, however they may have been invaded, for our rights and liberties are like "Truth," which, though "crushed to earth will rise again." His views touching extremists are correct and are fittingly exemplified by the hot and impassioned remarks of a portion of the Virginia press.

The letter is lucid and forcible and bears the impress of both honesty and statesmanship. It is a singular fact that those of our public men who fought the enemy longest and hardest, are now most willing to be at peace with the national authority. Those who fought most bravely while our flag was up seem most efficient at repairing our ruin since its fall. The war is over and Gov. Kemper recognizes the fact.

The House of Delegates has unanimously passed the resolutions of the investigating Committee, endorsing the management of the finances of the A. M. & O. R. R. Co. So all this noise and obtrusive accusation of mismanagement and misappropriation is now branded by the House as so much bad air which its authors had nothing whatever to substantiate. It has been charged that those who have made it so groundless and inextinguishable assault upon the company merely wished to curtail its power and impair its usefulness, by a wanton injury of its financial standing. If so they have their reward, for with this endorsement the company can go before the world and defy its enemies.

A CONUNDRUM ANSWERED.

Mr. Frye, of the Pearisburg Gazette, wishes to know how Dr. Stripling could promptly furnish accommodations in the Western Locomotive Asylum to Col. Mayo, late Treasurer of Virginia, when he could not possibly receive old Mrs. Givens, of Giles County, who has for four months been insane and has had to be confined at home.

The answer is easy enough. Old Mrs. Givens has not distinguished herself by stealing \$3,000 from the Commonwealth, and as a matter of economy it is better to keep defaulting officials in our asylums than in the Treasury department.

The Lynchburg Republican makes the positive announcement that EX-President Johnson has declared himself a candidate for Congress in the 1st Tennessee District. We have some opportunities for obtaining information touching this matter, and we will venture to assert that there is about as much truth in this assertion of the REPUBLICAN as there was in its item touching Dr. Munsey.

Ex President Johnson has not announced himself for Congress, and we don't believe that he has ever yet entertained the idea for a moment.

A Radical Judge, a Radical Jury, and a Radical Verdict.

On Friday last week, the case of Peter Yonkey vs John Hawley, Geo. Galloway, Allan Bowery and F. M. Wolfe, came up for trial at Jonesboro, before Judge Gillenwaters, and a jury of Washington County. The suit was for 49 boxes tobacco, taken from Yonkey's store house 6 miles South of Blountville, by W. P. Hunt, chief Enrolling officer of Sullivan County, and a squad of men under order of Col. John F. Terry commanding Post at Bristol in Oct. 1864. Yonkey had left home and joined the Federal army, at least he so admitted in the pleadings. After the tobacco was taken, the parties taking it sent an officer and two men to John Hawley's house 3 miles from Yonkey's, and impressed his wagon and team, and driver, a negro boy. After they had taken his wagon, team and driver, John Hawley followed on to look after his wagon, team and driver. His wagon was loaded with Yonkey's tobacco. John Hawley putting one box into the wagon, by order of W. P. Hunt, and the next day driven by Hawley himself to Bristol, and under order of Hunt, turned over to the Confederate States authorities—and Hawley returned home with his wagon and team. The proof showed that John Hawley went along to take care of his wagon and team, as did Crawford, Fain and others, whose wagons and teams were impressed by the same parties, and for the same purpose.

There was no proof connecting John Hawley with the taking, beyond that above stated. He was a private in the Home Guards at the time, and all the other defendants were in the Confederate service. The proof showed that Hunt went to Yonkey's, acting under the order above mentioned. The order itself was produced on the trial, identified by Col. Terry, who stated that he issued it—that the tobacco was taken, carried to Bristol, turned over to C. S. authorities, and destroyed in December following, by Stoneman's Raid.

John Hawley was the responsible defendant—and strange to say the Jury returned a verdict, acquitting Bowery, Galloway and Wolfe, who were along with Hunt all the time, but finding John Hawley guilty, and assessed damages against him for \$4000. This can only be accounted for, upon the hypothesis that the war is still progressing in Washington County, Tenn., and they are operating upon the Andy Johnson-Brownlow programme of "making treason odious and impoverishing rebels."

The case had been twice removed from Sullivan to Carter County by change of venue and last to Washington County where it was finally tried. St. John, Logan and Kirkpatrick, represented plaintiff, and F. W. Earnest, Deaderick and York, the defendants. Case was taken to Court of Appeals.

Gov. Washburn, has been elected Senator from Mass., vice Sumner deceased.

The notorious Albert Fortune has again escaped from the Penitentiary.

Gold 113.

FROM OUR EXCHANGE TABLE.

ATHENS, TENN.—Post.—The wheat in McMinn and Monroe is heading and the people are carrying the largest ones to the Post office for Ero. Evans to look at. He says they are short but good and very pretty.

Philadelphia does not mean to allow Sweetwater to get the Tellico Narrows Gauge R. R. if she can help it.

LEN CO.—Sentinel.—An average crop of fruit is promised, notwithstanding the late frosts and freezes.

An Iron Forge has been started on North Fork, 84 miles northeast of Jonesville. Wm. Pennington is the proprietor.

WYTHEVILLE.—Enterprise.—The Town Hall has been let to contract. It will be 50x75, two stories. Mr. James Fields gets the contract.

Newport, united in matrimony Mr. Sam'l Jack and Miss Robinson. We presume Miss R. became Mrs. Jack quicker than one could say Jack Robinson.

The Spy thinks Gillenwaters will beat Butler 8,000 votes, but then this is not the first time that the calculations which did not pan out. A writer in the Spy signing himself "A Soldier of the late War" says "they say he can skin Butler's moccasins." As to how East Tennesseeans "skin moccasins" we are not informed.

PEARISBURG.—Gazette.—Mr. E. T. Mahood has removed to Princeton, W. Va., where he will practice law.

The Pearisburg Comedy Troupe is playing at Princeton.

The fruit crop promises favorably, and Giles is a remarkably fine fruit county.

The State Press on Gov. Kemper's Letter.

The Richmond Wire speaks in exalted terms of the letter of Gov. Kemper in reply to the Abingdon resolutions.

The Petersburg News uses the following temperate and dispassionate language touching it:

The letter we publish this morning from Gov. Kemper upon the political status of parties and events, will of course be read with attention by those who take a special interest in such matters, as intelligent readers generally do. The Governor says much that is very good, and much that we take pleasure in heartily commending, but we entirely dissent from him when he says that there has been no change since the war in the rights of the States and the liberties of the people. We consider that the three last amendments to the federal constitution, acquired by coercion, destroyed the fundamental principles upon which this government was formed, and that the rights of the State and the people now, as contrasted with those guaranteed in the original constitution, are no more akin than is a pure African negro compared with a pure white man. The great founders of this government, if now living, would never recognize such an instrument as their offspring, nor sanction it either, except, as we do, from necessity.

The present is not the government of our fathers, and the Hamiltonian or the Jeffersonian creed of "State rights" now prevails. Still, we agree with Gov. Kemper that the situation is one which we have accepted, and though we accepted it under compulsion, it is nevertheless a situation by which we are compelled to abide in good faith, however distasteful it may be to our views and feelings concerning the proper government of the country. The past is gone, the present and the future must be worked out with all the wisdom and prudence we can command. Principles, not men, should govern.

But this is no time to discuss questions that are calculated to impair the harmony of our party, and upon which the best of men may differ without subjecting their motives, or fidelity to the best interests of the state and party to suspicion. We are not extremists of either class and stand, and always have stood, where Gov. Kemper says the great mass of our people stand, the antipodes of all extremes. The INDEX & APPEAL cuts loose, after the following wild and disorganized style, which the people of Washington have disapproved of and which will find a feeble echo elsewhere. But it need not answer rigmarole with reason. When EPHRAIM joins in do, neither expostulation nor vituperation nor prayers nor tears nor anything else can reform him. Let him alone! Governor KEMPER has crossed the Rubicon. He has let Conservatism behind. He would remand Southside Virginia to a hopeless enslavement to the negroes. He belongs now to our enemies, and not to the category of our friends and allies. He has chosen his way, and we say let him choose his. Every attorney he has ever since his election shows how far and fast he has strayed from the true doctrine, in the faith and fear of which he should rather have died. He seems to have been fatally bitten by the ambition of Presidential or Vice-Presidential honors which has betrayed to ridiculous failure so many Southern politicians. We have heretofore resented the deep wrong done by him to Peterburg; we mourn now the injury he would find inflict on the State. But while in the former instance his veto sufficed, the people will in turn veto his proposition when he tries to betray them to the enemy and the interests of their run. All honor to Governor KEMPER's record in the war! All the more blame and shame to the policy of compromise and surrender which now seems likely to link his name with that of such Confederates as LONGSTREET?

The Dispatch is always cool and generally wise. Here is what it says:

Governor Kemper's Letter.

We publish this morning Governor Kemper's letter to Mr. J. C. Fowler, of Washington County.

We must frankly say that while our faith in the public devotion and high and honorable character of Governor KEMPER is in no wise shaken we cannot concur in all that is in this letter. We believe that the civil war has destroyed rights of the States, and that wrongs have been inflicted upon the States in which they formerly acquiesced under duress. In short, that the bayonet has in time of peace overridden the public will and forcibly established what would not have been allowed to exist if left to the public election.

We are faithfully devoted to the Conservative party and the principles of that party as interpreted by the Governor in speaking of one article of the platform, when he "declares our allegiance to principle and our desire to do exact justice as between ourselves and all others, by cultivating harmonious relations with the common [or general] government,

and by going precisely so far and no farther in that direction than our plainly avowed principles will let us go."

But, loathing the whole policy of reconstruction, we are unwilling to have coerced submission interpreted into the consent of a free people. Nor can we look forward with any expectation or hope that the social system created by the Federal Government in the South is susceptible of final assimilation and peace. We do not suppose that Governor KEMPER does; but we cannot sympathize with the full enthusiasm given in his letter to the points that might lead to the inference that he does.

But we do not mean to discuss these questions. There is no need for their discussion in the Conservative party. And we hope, as the Governor is thoroughly vindicated upon the subject of the veto, that the whole matter is now ended.—Richmond Dispatch.

EXPLODED.

The Van Auker Report Punctured.—The A. M. & O. R. R. Co., Endorsed.

We clip the following from the proceedings of the House of Delegates on last Wednesday.

Report on Charges against the A. M. & O. R. R.

The special committee appointed to investigate the charges and allegations made in the minority report of the Committee on Railroads, made on March 20th, against the Atlantic, Mississippi and Ohio Railroad Company or the condition of that road in connection with the extension of that road to Cumberland Gap, submitted the following report:

Resolved, That nothing has been discovered in the management of the affairs of the Atlantic, Mississippi and Ohio Railroad Company, or the condition of its accounts to sustain any injurious allegations in reference thereto, and it appears from the reports of said committee that the funds realized from the sale of their first mortgage bonds have been applied to the improvement and repair of the line in accordance with the charter granted in June, 1870.

And old Carter county citizen judges of the wheat prospect every year by which two grain trees in his yard bloom first. This year he says the wheat trees has bloomed first and there will not be a good crop.

Then we presume he gums it up!

The Substitute for Mr. Sumner's Civil Rights bill reported by the Judiciary Committee on Tuesday, provides that all persons within the jurisdiction of the United States shall be entitled to full and equal enjoyment of lands, public conveyances on land or water, theatres and other places of public amusement, and also of common schools and public institutions of learning or benevolence, supported, in whole or in part, by general taxation; and of cemeteries so supported, subject only to the conditions and limitations established by law and applicable alike to citizens of every race and color, regardless of any previous condition of servitude. Any person denying to any citizen the rights and privileges conferred by the bill shall pay \$500 to the person aggrieved, and shall also be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and upon conviction thereof, shall be fined not less than \$1,000 or be imprisoned not less than thirty days nor more than one year. The District and Circuit Courts of the United States are given, exclusive of the courts of the several States, cognizance of all offences against the bill, and actions may be prosecuted in any United States Court wherever the defendant may be found, without regard to the party. Any District Attorney who shall willfully fail to institute and prosecute the proceedings required shall, for every such offence.

The Case of Rev. Dr. Huston. It may not be generally known that the case of Rev. Dr. Huston, formerly of Baltimore, convicted of grossly immoral conduct and unanimously expelled from the Baltimore Conference, will come up again at the general conference in Louisville, in May. The Baltimore Conference of M. E. Church, South, when the trial came up, assigned Rev. Dr. S. S. Roszell, now of Staunton, Va., as the counsel for the accused. After the verdict, Dr. Roszell, not thinking the evidence justified it, appealed the case for his client to the highest church tribunal—the General Conference—and it will be heard there at the approaching session. He will take the case up, Dr. Roszell will, we presume, still be the counsel in the case.—Staunton Vindicator.

First Opinion of Chief Justice Waite—Decision of Bank Suits, Etc.

Washington D. C., April 13.—The Chief Justice delivered his first opinion on the bench of the supreme Court to-day, in a case from Illinois touching the right of the State to tax non-resident national bank shareholders at the residence of the bank. The members of the bar who heard it, and his brethren on the bench speak of it in eulogistic terms. Hon. Reverly Johnson is complimentary in his remarks both as to the merits of the opinion and manner of delivery. The chief justice delivered his first formal opinion considerably earlier than the late chief justice did.

London and Monroe.

Col. W. J. Fowler is prominently spoken of as the Conservative candidate to represent Monroe and Loudoun counties in the popular branch of the next General Assembly. We believe that the Federal district sent a Republican to the last Legislature, Col. F., who is one of the most intelligent and prosperous farmers of his section, will make an excellent Representative.—Athens Post.

GRUBBS & DEATON.

[At the old Simon Shop]

BRISTOL, TENN.

MANUFACTURERS OF CARRIAGES, WAGONS, BUGGIES, SPRINGS AND JARVIS WAGONS. Repairing of all kinds done promptly. All work warranted, and all orders promptly attended to.

April 14—17.

POND'S EXTRACT CURES

Neuralgia, Piles, Headache, Rheumatism, Boils, Soreness, Diarrhoea, Burns, Sprains, Toothache, Scalds, Wounds, Sore Throat, Ulcers, Bruises, Rheumatism, Hemorrhages, Etc.

CURED BY POND'S EXTRACT

March 3—3p.

Commissioners' Sale of VALUABLE REAL ESTATE!

PURSUANT to a decree made and entered in the Circuit Court of Washington county, Virginia, in the special term of the January Court 1874, in the case of Sheffield & Gilmore, Comrs. vs. C. S. Campbell, we will offer for sale at public outcry at the Court House door in Abingdon, on the first day of the April term, 1874 of the County Court of said county, the property known as

RICKMAN'S FALLS,

situated on the South Fork of Holston River in said County, and containing 145 acres, upon which is a dwelling and other out-houses, together with a Saw and Grist Mill—The Saw Mill in running order. This property is considered the most valuable water-power in South West Va., with some improvements.

Also, by order of said decree we will, also offer for sale

On the 25th DAY OF APRIL, 1874,

on the premises, in the Town of Goodson, on public auction, the following property, to-wit:

EIGHT VACANT LOTS

fronting on Main Street, containing 1 acre each, running back to an alley.

And one vacant lot fronting on Virginia Street, containing one quarter, more or less.

TERMS:

Cash in hand sufficient to pay cost of suit and expenses. The remainder in three equal installments of one, two and three years, with interest from day of sale, with good security and a lien retained upon the property until all the purchase money is paid.

U. L. YORK, } Commissioners.

D. F. BAILEY, }

Mar. 10—14.

Stieff's Pianos.

Upwards of fifty First Premium Gold and Silver Medals, were awarded to CHAS. M. STIEFF, for the best PIANOS, in competition with all the leading factories in the country.

Office and Warerooms, No. 9 N. Liberty St., Baltimore, Md. The superiority of the Unrivalled Stieff Piano Forte, is conceded by all who have compared it with others. In their New Grand Square, 7 Octaves, the manufacturer has succeeded in making the most perfect Piano Forte possible.

Prices will be found as reasonable as consistent with thorough workmanship.

A large assortment of Second Hand Pianos always on hand, from \$75 to \$300.

We are agents for the celebrated Burdett Cabinet, Parlor and Church Organs, all styles and prices, to suit every one, guaranteed to be fully equal to any made.

Send for Illustrated Catalogue, containing names of over 1500 Southerners, 500 of whom are Virginians, 200 North Carolinians, 150 East Virginians, and others throughout the South, who have bought the Stieff Piano since the close of the war. May 27, '73.—1y.

SEEDS

OUR BEAUTIFULLY ILLUSTRATED CATALOGUES FOR 1874, OF SEEDS AND PLANTS

Numbering 175 pages, and containing 5 fine large colored plates, are now ready. Our patrons, which will be mailed as usual, free to all others, on receipt of 25c, which we return in Seeds or Plants, of great value.

All purchasers of our Books, either Gardening for Profit, or Recreational Gardening, Price, \$1.50 each, (prepaid by mail), have their names entered on our list, and will receive a Catalogue annually, free of charge.

Peter Henderson & Co., Seedsmen, 100 Nassau Street, New York.

THE SUN.

WEEKLY, SEMI-WEEKLY, AND DAILY.

THE WEEKLY SUN is too widely known to require any extended recommendation; but the reasons which have already given it fifty thousand subscribers, and which will, we hope, give it many thousands more, are briefly as follows:

It is a first-class newspaper. All the news of the day will be found in it, condensed when important, at full length when of moment; and always presented in a clear, intelligible, and interesting manner.

It is a first-class family paper, full of entertaining and instructive reading of every kind, but containing nothing that would offend the most delicate and scrupulous taste.

It is a first-class paper. The best tales and romances of current literature are carefully selected and intelligently printed in its pages.

It is a first-class agricultural paper. The most fresh and instructive articles on agricultural topics regularly appear in this department.

It is an independent political paper, belonging to no party and wearing no colors. It fights for principle, and for the rights of the honest man in office. It especially devotes its energies to the exposure of the great corruption that now weakens and disgraces our country, and threatens to undermine republican institutions altogether. It has no fear of names, and asks no favors from their supporters.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

NEW YORK DAY-BOOK
A DEMOCRATIC WEEKLY. Established 1850. It supports Whig, Republican, political and social. Terms: \$2 per year in advance, also copies for 50c. Specimen copies free. Address: DALL & CO., New York City.

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And Insect Powder
For Rats, Mice, Rabbits, Ants, Bed-bugs, Moths, &c. J. F. HENRY, CLEVELAND & CO. A. L. Sole Agents.

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Redeemable to the State in payment of Taxes and Licenses, for sale in sums to suit, and sent by express, payable on delivery, if desired.

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134 Balto. St., BALTIMORE.

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BUY J. & P. COATS' BLACK
THREAD for your MACHINE.

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